



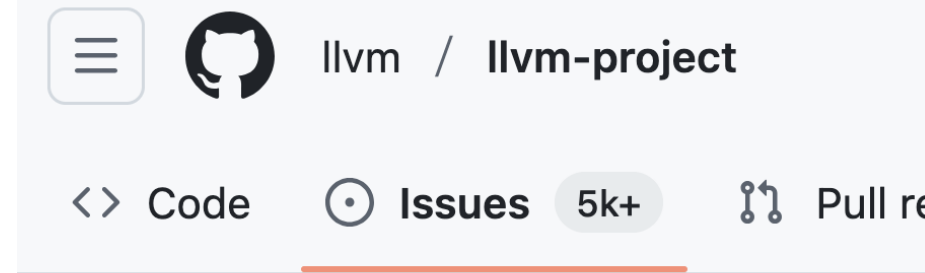
Debugging Regressions: Interactive Differential Debugging

VIPUL CARIAPPA, MARTIN VASSILEV, ALEXANDER PENEV, VASSIL VASSILEV

This project is partially supported by the National Science Foundation under award OISE-2201990

Problem

- Modern software systems are complex, with millions of lines of code, making debugging difficult.
- Differential debugging simplifies the process by comparing the current system to a previous version as a baseline.
- Current debugging practice involves running two separate debugger instances without communication about their execution states.



is:issue state:open regression

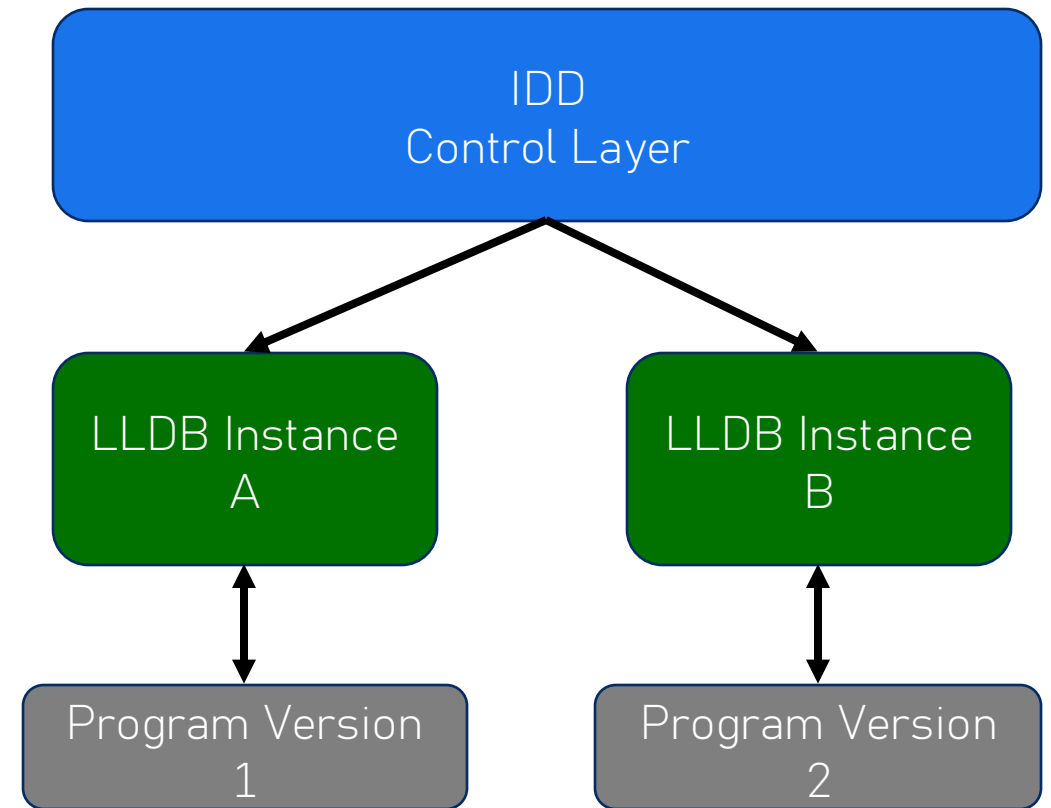
☐ Open 806 Closed 3,660

IDD: Interactive Differential Debugging

- IDD automates the process of filtering out irrelevant execution paths between a reference and the regressed software system.
- IDD loads two versions of the system
 - Base: The version of the system we expect to be fine.
 - Regressed: The version that has a regression introduced in it.
- IDD uses LLDB or GDB to inspect both versions of the system simultaneously.
- IDD offers diff-view to look at the differences between the states of both systems.
- IDD helps find the regression faster by ignoring common/irrelevant execution paths

IDD Architecture

- IDD is the core controller, issuing commands to both LLDB instances.
- Each LLDB instance debugs a different version of the same program.
- IDD synchronizes their execution and filters out shared state to highlight differences.



Base Version View

```
055556128f73e clang++`clang::Parser::ParseCastExpression(clang::Parser::C
055556128d88e clang++`clang::Parser::ParseCastExpression(clang::Parser::C
55556128ae84 clang++`clang::Parser::ParseAssignmentExpression(clang::Pars
0555561278c44 clang++`clang::Parser::ParseInitializer() at Parser.h:2119
55556125c8bb clang++`clang::Parser::ParseDeclarationAfterDeclaratorAndAtt
55556125b4f4 clang++`clang::Parser::ParseDeclGroup(clang::ParsingDeclSpec
555561259ede clang++`clang::Parser::ParseSimpleDeclaration(clang::Declar
```

Base Locals

```
(clang::ExprResult)Res=None
(clang::tok::TokenKind)SavedKind=unknown
(clang::PreferredTypeBuilder)SavedType=None
(bool)AllowSuffix=false
```

Base Args

```
- (clang::Parser *)this=0x0000555564748600
(clang::Parser::CastParseKind)ParseKind=Any
(bool)isAddressOfOperand=false
- (bool &)NotCastExpr=0x00007ffffff72b7
(clang::Parser::TypeCastState)isTypeCast=N
(bool)isVectorLiteral=false
(bool *)NotPrimaryExpression=0x000000000000
```

Regressed Version View

```
Regression Stackframe
+ frame #0: 0x00555561a4f8ec clang++`clang::Parser::ParseCastExpression(
+ frame #1: 0x00555561a4da94 clang++`clang::Parser::ParseCastExpression(
+ frame #2: 0x00555561a4b062 clang++`clang::Parser::ParseAssignmentExpres
+ frame #3: 0x00555561a38f5c clang++`clang::Parser::ParseInitializer() a
+ frame #4: 0x00555561a1ca26 clang++`clang::Parser::ParseDeclarationAfter
+ frame #5: 0x00555561a1b64b clang++`clang::Parser::ParseDeclGroup(clang:
+ frame #6: 0x00555561a1a03e clang++`clang::Parser::ParseSimpleDeclaratio
```

Regression Locals

```
(clang::ExprResult)Res=None
(clang::tok::TokenKind)SavedKind=unknown
(clang::PreferredTypeBuilder)SavedType=None
(bool)AllowSuffix=false
```

Regression Args

```
+ (clang::Parser *)this=0x00005555648901a0
(clang::Parser::CastParseKind)ParseKind=Any
(bool)isAddressOfOperand=false
+ (bool &)NotCastExpr=0x00007ffffff03f7
(clang::Parser::TypeCastState)isTypeCast=No
(bool)isVectorLiteral=false
(bool *)NotPrimaryExpression=0x000000000000
```

Single instance commands

Enter your base command here...

Enter your regression command here...

Base Diff

```
- -> 712 ExprResult Res = ParseCastExpression(ParseKind,
- 713 isAddressOfOperand,
- 714 NotCastExpr,
- 715 isTypeCast,
s
- Process 6783 stopped
* thread #1, name = 'clang++', stop reason = breakpoint 1.1
- frame #0: 0x000055556128f73e clang++`clang::Parser::ParseCastExpression(this=0x00005
- 1052 TypeCastState isTypeCast,
- 1053 bool isVectorLiteral,
- 1054 bool *NotPrimaryExpression) {
- -> 1055 ExprResult Res;
- 1056 tok::TokenKind SavedKind = Tok.getKind();
- 1057 auto SavedType = PreferredType;
- 1058 NotCastExpr = false;
```

Regression Diff

```
+ -> 729 ExprResult Res = ParseCastExpression(ParseKind,
+ 730 isAddressOfOperand,
+ 731 NotCastExpr,
+ 732 isTypeCast,
s
+ Process 6782 stopped
* thread #1, name = 'clang++', stop reason = breakpoint 1.1
+ frame #0: 0x0000555561a4f8ec clang++`clang::Parser::ParseCastExpression(this=0x000055
+ 1068 TypeCastState isTypeCast,
+ 1069 bool isVectorLiteral,
+ 1070 bool *NotPrimaryExpression) {
+ -> 1071 ExprResult Res;
+ 1072 tok::TokenKind SavedKind = Tok.getKind();
+ 1073 auto SavedType = PreferredType;
+ 1074 NotCastExpr = false;
```

Commands to both instances

Diff Pane
Frames

```
Base Stackframe
- frame #0: 0x0055556128f73e clang++`clang::Parser::ParseCastExpression(clang::Parser::Ca
- frame #1: 0x0055556128d88e clang++`clang::Parser::ParseCastExpression(clang::Parser::Ca
- frame #2: 0x0055556128ae84 clang++`clang::Parser::ParseAssignmentExpression(clang::Pars
- frame #3: 0x00555561278c44 clang++`clang::Parser::ParseInitializer() at Parser.h:2119
- frame #4: 0x0055556125c8bb clang++`clang::Parser::ParseDeclarationAfterDeclaratorAndAtt
- frame #5: 0x0055556125b4f4 clang++`clang::Parser::ParseDeclGroup(clang::ParsingDeclSpec
- frame #6: 0x00555561259ede clang++`clang::Parser::ParseSimpleDeclaration(clang::Declarat
```

```
Regression Stackframe
+ frame #0: 0x00555561a4f8ec clang++`clang::Parser::ParseCastExpression(clang::Parser::Ca
+ frame #1: 0x00555561a4da94 clang++`clang::Parser::ParseCastExpression(clang::Parser::Ca
+ frame #2: 0x00555561a4b062 clang++`clang::Parser::ParseAssignmentExpression(clang::Parse
+ frame #3: 0x00555561a38f5c clang++`clang::Parser::ParseInitializer() at Parser.h:2125 (
+ frame #4: 0x00555561a1ca26 clang++`clang::Parser::ParseDeclarationAfterDeclaratorAndAttr
+ frame #5: 0x00555561a1b64b clang++`clang::Parser::ParseDeclGroup(clang::ParsingDeclSpec&
+ frame #6: 0x00555561a1a03e clang++`clang::Parser::ParseSimpleDeclaration(clang::Declarat
```

Diff Pane
Variables

```
(clang::ExprResult)Res=None
(clang::tok::TokenKind)SavedKind=unknown
(clang::PreferredTypeBuilder)SavedType=None
(bool)AllowSuffix=false
- (clang::Parser *)this=0x0000555564748600
- (clang::Parser::CastParseKind)ParseKind=Any
- (bool)isAddressOfOperand=false
- (bool &)NotCastExpr=0x00007ffffff72b7
- (clang::Parser::TypeCastState)isTypeCast=N
- (bool)isVectorLiteral=false
- (bool *)NotPrimaryExpression=0x000000000000
```

```
(clang::ExprResult)Res=None
(clang::tok::TokenKind)SavedKind=unknown
(clang::PreferredTypeBuilder)SavedType=None
(bool)AllowSuffix=false
+ (clang::Parser *)this=0x00005555648901a0
+ (clang::Parser::CastParseKind)ParseKind=Any
+ (bool)isAddressOfOperand=false
+ (bool &)NotCastExpr=0x00007ffffff03f7
+ (clang::Parser::TypeCastState)isTypeCast=No
+ (bool)isVectorLiteral=false
+ (bool *)NotPrimaryExpression=0x000000000000
```

Diff Pane
Execution

```
Enter your base command here...

Base Diff
- -> 712 ExprResult Res = ParseCastExpression(ParseKind,
- 713 isAddressOfOperand,
- 714 NotCastExpr,
- 715 isTypeCast,
- Process 6783 stopped
- * thread #1, name = 'clang++', stop reason = breakpoint 1.1
- frame #0: 0x000055556128f73e clang++`clang::Parser::ParseCastExpression(this=0x000055
- 1052 TypeCastState isTypeCast,
- 1053 bool isVectorLiteral,
- 1054 bool *NotPrimaryExpression) {
- -> 1055 ExprResult Res;
- 1056 tok::TokenKind SavedKind = Tok.getKind();
- 1057 auto SavedType = PreferredType;
- 1058 NotCastExpr = false;
```

```
Enter your regression command here...

Regression Diff
+ -> 729 ExprResult Res = ParseCastExpression(ParseKind,
+ 730 isAddressOfOperand,
+ 731 NotCastExpr,
+ 732 isTypeCast,
+ Process 6782 stopped
+ * thread #1, name = 'clang++', stop reason = breakpoint 1.1
+ frame #0: 0x0000555561a4f8ec clang++`clang::Parser::ParseCastExpression(this=0x000055
+ 1068 TypeCastState isTypeCast,
+ 1069 bool isVectorLiteral,
+ 1070 bool *NotPrimaryExpression) {
+ -> 1071 ExprResult Res;
+ 1072 tok::TokenKind SavedKind = Tok.getKind();
+ 1073 auto SavedType = PreferredType;
+ 1074 NotCastExpr = false;
```




Demo

Future Work

- Improved semantic diff. on pointers across instances
- Automatically break at diverging stack frames
- Watchpoints for diverging variables values of interest
- Better gdb support



Thank You

 GitHub: github.com/compiler-research/idd

 PyPI: pypi.org/project/idd

 Install via: **pip install idd**