

COMPILER RESEARCH TEAM  
Princeton University

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# INTEGRATE A LARGE LANGUAGE MODEL WITH THE XEUS-CPP JUPYTER KERNEL

Google Summer of Code 2024

## MENTORS

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## MENTEE

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# ABOUT ME

- Bachelor of Technology (2023), Computer Science and Engineering at National Institute of technology, Tiruchirapalli, Tamil Nadu, India.
- Experimented with android Dev, backend frameworks, data analysis, machine learning, deep learning techniques related to image manipulation, IoT routing.
- Application Developer at Oracle India.

# WHAT IS XEUS-CPP?

- Xeus - Library meant to facilitate the implementation of kernels for Jupyter.
- Xeus-cpp - Implementing the interpreter part of the kernel. This setup empowers users to interactively write and execute C++ code, providing immediate visibility into the results. With its REPL (read-eval-print-loop) functionality, users can rapidly prototype and iterate without the need to compile and run separate C++ programs.

# HOW WILL THIS PROJECT HELP?

With the ever growing popularity of large language models, this project aims to integrate a large language model with the xeus-cpp Jupyter kernel. This integration will enable users to interactively generate and execute code in C++ leveraging the assistance of the language model.

# MY IDEA

- Autocomplete: Enter code -> Press tab -> Code suggestion pops up -> Select the necessary code.
- Code Generation: Enter magic command and the prompt -> LLM suggestion is given as output.

```
[15]: %%ai chatgpt
Please generate the Python code to solve the 2D Laplace equation in cartesian coordinates.
Solve the equation on the square domain  $x=(0,1)$  and  $y=(0,1)$  with vanishing boundary conditions.
Plot the solution using Matplotlib.
Please also provide an explanation.
```

Here's the Python code to solve the 2D Laplace equation in Cartesian coordinates:

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
# Set up grid
```

```
nx = 101
ny = 101
nt = 100
```

```
dx = 1. / (nx - 1)
dy = 1. / (ny - 1)
```

```
x = np.linspace(0, 1, nx)
y = np.linspace(0, 1, ny)
```

```
# Initialize solution
```

```
u = np.zeros((nx, ny))
```

```
# Set boundary conditions
```

```
u[0,:] = 0
u[-1,:] = 0
u[:,0] = 0
```

<b>Closed Source</b> Open AI, Gemini etc.	<b>Open Source</b> Mistral, CodeLlama, WizardCode, etc.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Users have their own API keys and use the implemented plugins to access the LLM.</li><li>• Might yield better results than open source.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Host the API for these models in the cloud</li><li>• User's code remains in a secure environment and is not shared publicly.</li></ul>

# CODING PHASE 1

- Experiment and figure out xmagics and code\_complete.
- Implement xplugin framework and establish connection to the LLM.
- Develop a basic pipeline of the whole project.
- Look into scalability and concurrency.



# CODING PHASE 2

- Scale the project.
- Write extensive tests and add rules to build.
- Document the features.
- Write comprehensive documentation about the new features.

# PROGRESS SO FAR

- Updated tutorials documentation and added documentation for testing.
- Increased test coverage from 49% to 82% (and hopefully more).
- Experimenting with OpenLLM.

# FUTURE SCOPE

- RAG Implementation.
- Xeus-cpp contribution.
- Contributing to other projects in the org.

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**THANKS FOR LISTENING**

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