



cppyy

CppInterOp: Advancing Interactive C++ for High Energy Physics

Aaron Jomy

Mentored by : Dr Vassil Vassilev (CERN/Princeton)
Dr Wim Lavrijsen (LBNL)

BRIEF INTRO

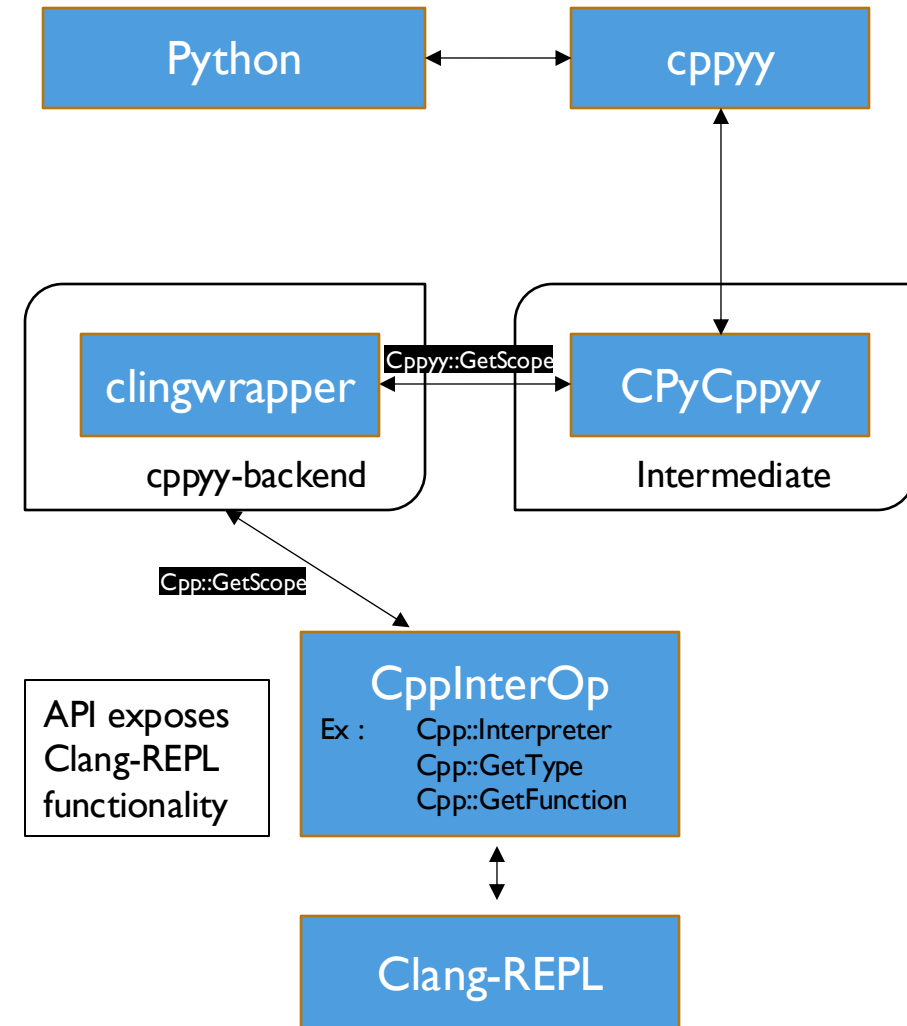
- Cppyy
An automatic C++ - Python runtime bindings generator which provides the user with the C++ feature set
- Cling
An interactive C++ interpreter, built on LLVM and Clang
Used in Cppyy's(upstream) backend
- Clang-REPL
A generalization of Cling in LLVM - supports interactive programming for C++ in a read-evaluate-print-loop (REPL) style

cppyy



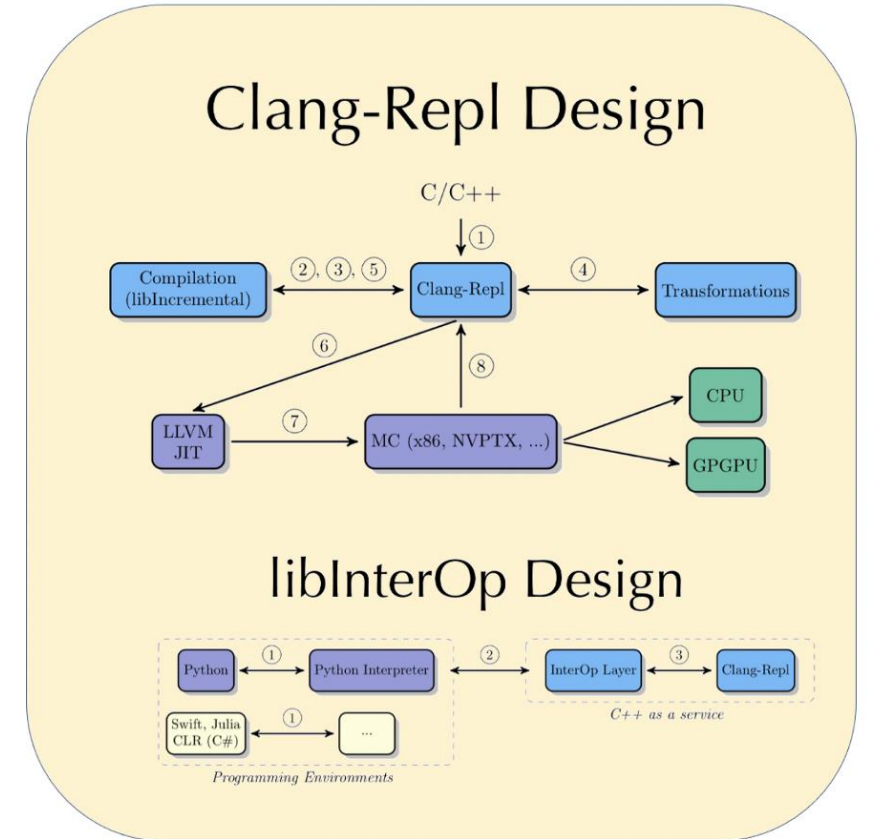
COMPILER RESEARCH FORKS

- CppInterOp allows Cppyy to use LLVM's Clang-REPL as a runtime compiler
- This avoids the string parsing logic used with the current Cling based cppy-backend
- Opens up more C++ features that can be used by Cppyy users
- Lower dependencies leads to performance improvement
- CppInterOp unit tests verify the API that is used for proxy creation, lookups, function reflection, etc



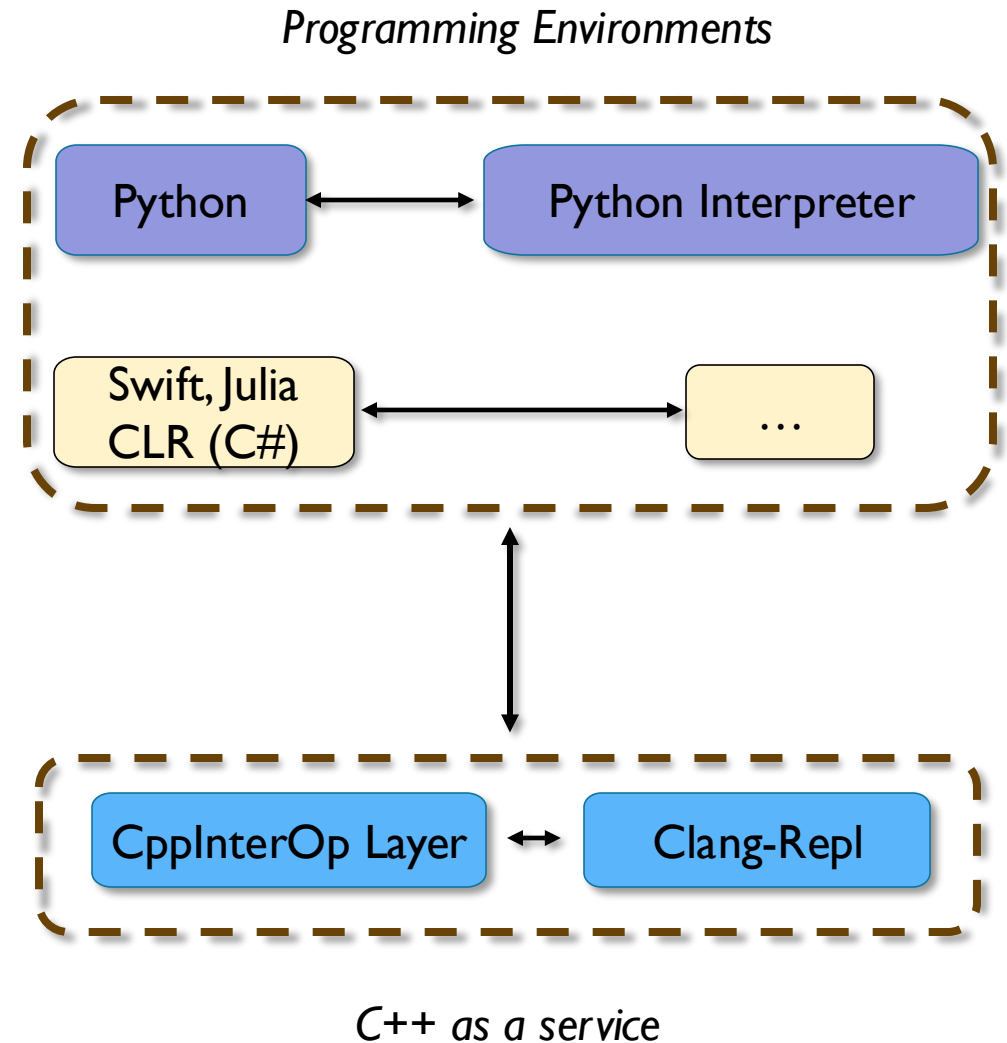
CPPINTEROP

- CppInterOp allows Cppyy to use LLVM's Clang-REPL as a runtime compiler
- This avoids the string parsing logic used with the current Cling based cppyy-backend
- Opens up more C++ features that can be used by Cppyy users
- Lower dependencies leads to performance improvement
- CppInterOp unit tests verify the API that is used for proxy creation, lookups, function reflection, etc



CPPINTEROP

- CppInterOp enables dynamic C++ interactions with multiple languages and diverse computing environments like Jupyter
- Provides other languages/environments with:
 - A performant JIT, to incrementally compile C++ code
 - A reflection API to drive bindings generation.



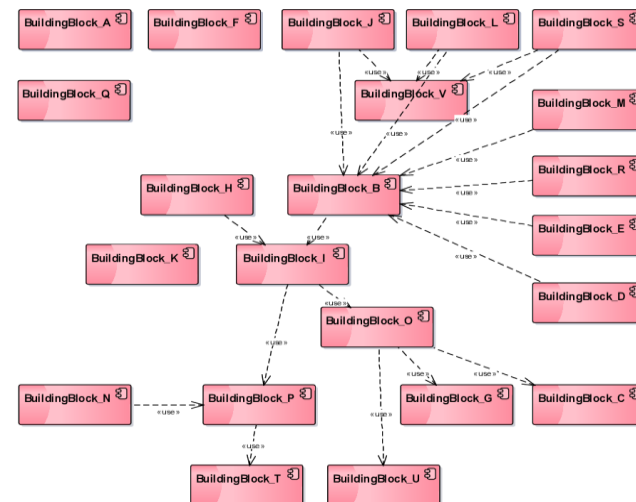
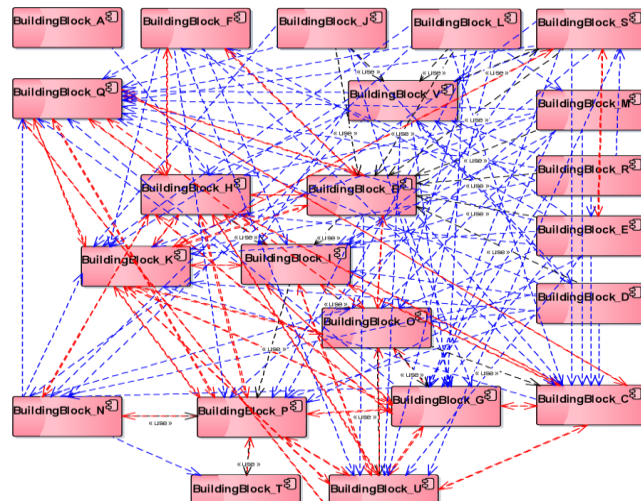
ADVANTAGES OF TRANSITIONING TO CLANG-REPL

Simplified
codebase:

Compiler features
are abstracted to
the InterOp layer
interfaces

Easier to extend:
Modular
development of
tests/features

Reduced string
manipulation with
parsed code



ADVANTAGES OF TRANSITIONING TO CLANG-REPL

Simplified codebase

Example:

`Cppyy::GetMethodTemplate`

Cppyy Upstream - clingwrapper

```
TFunction * func = nullptr;
ClassInfo_t * cl = nullptr;
if (scope == (cppyy_scope_t) GLOBAL_HANDLE) {
    func = gROOT -> GetGlobalFunctionWithPrototype(name.c_str(), proto.c_str());
    if (func && name.back() == '>') {
        if (!template_compare(name, func -> GetName()))
            func = nullptr; // happens if implicit conversion matches the overload
    }
} else {
    TClassRef & cr = type_from_handle(scope);
    if (cr.GetClass()) {
        func = cr -> GetMethodWithPrototype(name.c_str(), proto.c_str());
        if (!func) {
            cl = cr -> GetClassInfo();
            TCppIndex_t nbases = GetNumBases(scope);
            for (TCppIndex_t i = 0; i < nbases; ++i) {
                TClassRef & base = type_from_handle(GetScope(GetBaseName(scope, i)));
                if (base.GetClass()) {
                    func = base -> GetMethodWithPrototype(name.c_str(), proto.c_str());
                    if (func) break;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```



With CppInterOp

```
Cppyy::TCppMethod_t Cppyy::GetMethodTemplate(
    TCppScope_t scope, const std::string& name, const std::string& proto)
{
    Cpp::GetMethodTemplate(scope, name);
}

TCppFunction_t GetTemplatedMethod(const std::string& name,
    TCppScope_t parent, const std::string& filter)
{
    DeclContext *Within = 0;
    DeclContext::decl_iterator decl;
    if (parent) {
        auto *D = (Decl *)parent;
        Within = llv::dyn_cast<DeclContext>(D);
    }

    auto *ND = Cpp_utils::Lookup::Named(&getSema(), name, Within); if
    ((intptr_t) ND == (intptr_t) 0)
        return nullptr;

    if ((intptr_t) ND != (intptr_t) -1)
        return (TCppFunction_t)(ND->getCanonicalDecl());
}
```

ADVANTAGES OF TRANSITIONING TO CLANG-REPL

InterOp Unit Tests

compiler features tested
on InterOp layer

```
TEST(CUDATest, CUDAH) {  
    if (!HasCudaSDK())  
        return;  
  
    Cpp::CreateInterpreter({}, {"--cuda"});  
    bool success = !Cpp::Declare("#include <cuda.h>");  
    EXPECT_TRUE(success);  
}  
  
TEST(CUDATest, CUDARuntime) {  
    if (!HasCudaSDK())  
        return;  
  
    EXPECT_TRUE(HasCudaRuntime());  
}  
  
EXPECT_EQ(Cpp::GetTypeAsString(Cpp::GetType("struct")), "NULL TYPE");  
EXPECT_EQ(Cpp::GetTypeAsString(Cpp::GetType("char")), " char");
```

```
TEST(TypeReflectionTest, GetSizeOfType) {  
    std::vector<Decl*> Decls;  
    std::string code = R"  
    struct S {  
        int a;  
        double b;  
    };  
  
    char ch;  
    int n;  
    S s;  
    )";  
  
    GetAllTopLevelDecls(code, Decls);  
  
    EXPECT_EQ(Cpp::GetSizeOfType(Cpp::GetVariableType(Decls[1])), 1);  
    EXPECT_EQ(Cpp::GetSizeOfType(Cpp::GetVariableType(Decls[2])), 4);  
    EXPECT_EQ(Cpp::GetSizeOfType(Cpp::GetVariableType(Decls[3])), 16);
```


TEMPLATE SUPPORT WITH CLANG-REPL

```
C++ source #1
C++ source #1
class MyTemplatedMethodClass {
public:
    template<class A> long get_size(A&);
    template<class A> long get_size();
    template<class A, class B> long get_size(A a, B b);
};
template<class A>
long MyTemplatedMethodClass::get_size(A&) {
    return sizeof(A);
}
template<class A>
long MyTemplatedMethodClass::get_size() {
    return sizeof(A) + 1;
}
template<class A, class B>
long MyTemplatedMethodClass::get_size(A a, B b) {
    return sizeof(A) + sizeof(B);
}

5 | | -CopyConstructor simple trivial has_const_param ne
6 | | -MoveConstructor exists simple trivial needs_impli
7 | | -CopyAssignment simple trivial has_const_param ne
8 | | -MoveAssignment exists simple trivial needs_implie
9 | | ^-Destructor simple irrelevant trivial needs_implie
10 | | -CXXRecordDecl <col:5, col:11> col:11 implicit clas
11 | | -AccessSpecDecl <line:2:7, col:13> col:7 public
12 | | -FunctionTemplateDecl <line:3:11, col:45> col:34 ge
13 | | | -TemplateTypeParmDecl <col:20, col:26> col:26 refe
14 | | | ^-CXXMethodDecl <col:29, col:45> col:34 get_size '
15 | | | | ^-ParmVarDecl <col:43, col:44> col:45 'A &'
16 | | | -FunctionTemplateDecl <line:4:11, col:43> col:34 ge
17 | | | | -TemplateTypeParmDecl <col:20, col:26> col:26 clas
18 | | | ^-CXXMethodDecl <col:29, col:43> col:34 get_size '
19 | | ^-FunctionTemplateDecl <line:5:11, col:60> col:43 ge
```

An overload is assumed to be “correct” when the type translation for a set of template parameters (types in the angular brackets instantiating the type) and function parameters (standard function arguments) can find a Clang declaration on its syntax tree generated by the compiler.

A visualisation of the Abstract Syntax Tree (AST) generated by Clang

TEMPLATE SUPPORT WITH CLANG-REPL

Design for a higher level interface (in cppy-backend/clingwrapper) that is called by the aforementioned overload selection logic in CPyCppy.

Once the type translation and name is obtained, we call `GetMethodTemplate`:

```
1491  ✓ Cppy::TCppMethod_t Cppy::GetMethodTemplate(  
1492      TCppScope_t scope, const std::string& name, const std::string& proto)  
1493      {  
1494          std::string pureName;  
1495          std::string explicit_params;  
1496  
1497          if (name.find('<') != std::string::npos) {  
1498              pureName = name.substr(0, name.find('<'));  
1499              size_t start = name.find('<');  
1500              size_t end = name.find('>');  
1501              explicit_params = name.substr(start + 1, end - start - 1);  
1502          }  
1503  
1504          else pureName = name;  
1505  
1506          std::vector<Cppy::TCppMethod_t> unresolved_candidate_methods;  
1507          Cpp::GetClassTemplatedMethods(pureName, scope,  
1508              unresolved_candidate_methods);  
1509  
1510          // CPyCppy assumes that we attempt instantiation here  
1511          std::vector<Cpp::TemplateArgInfo> arg_types;  
1512          std::vector<Cpp::TemplateArgInfo> templ_params;  
1513          Cppy::AppendTypesSlow(proto, arg_types);  
1514          Cppy::AppendTypesSlow(explicit_params, templ_params);  
1515  
1516          Cppy::TCppMethod_t cppmeth = Cpp::BestTemplateFunctionMatch(unresolved_candidate_methods, temp  
1517  
1518          if(!cppmeth){  
1519              return nullptr;  
1520          }  
1521  
1522          return cppmeth;
```

TEMPLATE SUPPORT WITH CLANG-REPL

- We use an InterOp level interface that exposes and works with the Clang API to return the memory address (Cpppy::TCppMethod_t is a typedef'd void pointer) of the best suited templated function.
- This selection logic algorithm is specifically designed to consider the rules of overload resolution and explicit instantiations

```
TCppFunction_t
BestTemplateFunctionMatch(const std::vector<TCppFunction_t>& candidates,
                          const std::vector<TemplateArgInfo>& explicit_types,
                          const std::vector<TemplateArgInfo>& arg_types) {

    for (const auto& candidate : candidates) {
        auto* TFD = (FunctionTemplateDecl*)candidate;
        clang::TemplateParameterList* tpl = TFD->getTemplateParameters();

        // template parameter size does not match
        if (tpl->size() < explicit_types.size())
            continue;

        // right now uninstantiated functions give template typenames instead of
        // actual types. We make this match solely based on count

        const FunctionDecl* func = TFD->getTemplatedDecl();

#ifdef USE_CLING
        if (func->getNumParams() > arg_types.size())
            continue;
#else // CLANG_REPL
        if (func->getMinRequiredArguments() > arg_types.size())
            continue;
#endif

        // FIXME : first score based on the type similarity before forcing
```








TEMPLATE SUPPORT WITH CLANG-REPL

```
2861 static Decl* InstantiateTemplate(TemplateDecl* TemplateD,
2862                                TemplateArgumentListInfo& TLI, Sema& S) {
2863     // This is not right but we don't have a lot of options to choose from as a
2864     // template instantiation requires a valid source location.
2865     SourceLocation fakeLoc = GetValidSLoc(S);
2866     if (auto* FunctionTemplate = dyn_cast<FunctionTemplateDecl>(TemplateD)) {
2867         FunctionDecl* Specialization = nullptr;
2868         clang::sema::TemplateDeductionInfo Info(fakeLoc);
2869         if (Sema::TemplateDeductionResult Result = S.DeduceTemplateArguments(
2870             FunctionTemplate, &TLI, Specialization, Info,
2871             /*IsAddressOfFunction*/ true)) {
2872             // FIXME: Diagnose what happened.
2873             (void)Result;
2874         }
2875         return Specialization;
2876     }
2877
2878     if (auto* VarTemplate = dyn_cast<VarTemplateDecl>(TemplateD)) {
2879         DeclResult R = S.CheckVarTemplateId(VarTemplate, fakeLoc, fakeLoc, TLI);
2880         if (R.isInvalid()) {
2881             // FIXME: Diagnose
2882         }
2883         return R.get();
2884     }
2885
2886     // This will instantiate tape<T> type and return it.
2887     SourceLocation noLoc;
2888     QualType TT = S.CheckTemplateIdType(TemplateName(TemplateD), noLoc, TLI);
2889
2890     // Perhaps we can extract this into a new interface.
2891     S.RequireCompleteType(fakeLoc, TT, diag::err_tentative_def_incomplete_type);
2892     return GetScopeFromType(TT);
```

Here, the interface
InstantiateTemplate is designed to
provide on demand instantiation
of a template declaration
(TemplateDecl*):

TEMPLATE SUPPORT WITH CLANG-REPL

This also involved bumping up all the Clang API in CppInterOp to handle template functions to work with the Cppyy engine

 compiler-research/CppInterOp Update <code>GetFunctionRequiredArgs</code> for template functions ✓ #220 by aaronj0 was merged on Apr 7 · Approved
 compiler-research/CppInterOp Update <code>GetFunctionNumArgs</code> API for template functions ✗ #219 by aaronj0 was merged on Apr 6 · Approved
 compiler-research/CppInterOp Update <code>GetFunctionReturnType</code> API for template functions ✓ #218 by aaronj0 was merged on Apr 7 · Approved
 compiler-research/CppInterOp Fix usage of <code>InstantiateTemplate</code> ✓ #217 by aaronj0 was merged on Apr 5
 compiler-research/CPyCppyy Fix missed rename case for <code>InstantiateTemplate</code> #49 by aaronj0 was merged on Apr 4
 compiler-research/CPyCppyy Rename template instantiation API usage #48 by aaronj0 was merged on Apr 4
 compiler-research/cppyy-backend Rename <code>InterOp</code> interface for template instantiation ✗ #94 by aaronj0 was merged on Apr 4

RESULTS AND FUTURE WORK

Added features:

- Near 100% feature support for:
 - Python-C++ CrossInheritance(+10 tests)
 - Overload selection tests(8/10)
 - Pythonify tests (19/22)
 - Concurrency(4/7)
 - Conversion tests (3/4)

```
from cppy.gbl.CrossInheritance import TBase1, TDerived1, TBase1_I

class TPyDerived1(TBase1_I):
    def __init__(self):
        super(TBase1_I, self).__init__()

    def get_value(self):
        return 13

b1, b2 = TBase1[int]()(), TBase1_I()
assert b1.get_value() == 42
assert b2.get_value() == 42

d1 = TDerived1()
assert d1.get_value() == 27
```

```
@mark.xfail(condition=IS_MAC_X86 or IS_MAC_ARM, reason="Fails on OS X")
def test03_instance_conversion(self):
    """Proxy object conversions"""

    import cppy
    cpp = cppy.gbl
    API = cpp.CPyCppyy

    cppy.cppdef("""
class APICheck2 {
public:
    virtual ~APICheck2() {}
};""")

    m = cpp.APICheck2()

    voidp = API.Instance_AsVoidPtr(m)
    m2 = API.Instance_FromVoidPtr(voidp, 'APICheck2')
    assert m is m2
```

RESULTS AND FUTURE WORK

100% passing tests for:

- API


- Memory leak checks

 [compiler-research/CppInterOp](#) [Interpreter] Forward declare input to process so it's registered in JIT ✓
#238 by maximusron was merged 1 hour ago · Approved

 [compiler-research/cppyy](#) [test] Enable xpasses
#66 by maximusron was merged 3 days ago

 [compiler-research/CppInterOp](#) [ci] Cppyy tests - fix pytest failing ✓
#233 by maximusron was merged last week

 [compiler-research/CppInterOp](#) [ci] Cppyy tests - tail last two lines on pytest log ✓
#232 by maximusron was closed 2 weeks ago

 [compiler-research/CppInterOp](#) [ci] Add boost and eigen for Cppyy test suite ✓
#231 by maximusron was merged 2 weeks ago · Approved


 [compiler-research/CppInterOp](#) Tests for static GetClassDecls ✓
#230 by maximusron was merged 2 weeks ago · Approved

 [compiler-research/CppInterOp](#) [ci] Update clang-format job ✓
#216 by maximusron was merged 3 weeks ago

 [compiler-research/CppInterOp](#) Enable template features ✗
#215 by maximusron was merged 2 weeks ago · Approved

 [compiler-research/cppyy-backend](#) Template fix patch based on updated InterOp API ✗
#93 by maximusron was merged 2 weeks ago

 [compiler-research/cppyy](#) [tests] Update pytest tags on tests based on template-fix patch
#65 by maximusron was merged 2 weeks ago · Approved

 [compiler-research/CPyCppyy](#) Fix bugs related to reflex, python side attribute lookup and template instantiation
#47 by maximusron was merged 2 weeks ago

RESULTS AND FUTURE WORK

Specific features enabled:

- `std::basic_string` support in Converters
- Class loading
- Template bindings
- R-Value templates
- `Std::pair` initialization
- Vector of Pair
- Builtin casts

```
def test02_builtin_cpp_casts(self):
    """C++ casting of builtin types"""

    from cppy import ll

    for cast in (ll.cast, ll.static_cast):
        assert type(cast[float](1)) == float
        assert cast[float](1) == 1.

        assert type(cast[int](1.1)) == int
        assert cast[int](1.1) == 1

    assert len(ll.reinterpret_cast['int*'](0)) == 0
    raises(ReferenceError, ll.reinterpret_cast['int*'](0).__getitem__, 0)
```

```
def test11_vector_of_pair(self):
    """Use of std::vector<std::pair>"""

    import cppy

    cppy.cppdef("""
class PairVector {
public:
    std::vector<std::pair<double, double>> vector_pair(const std::vector<std::pair<double, double>>& a) {
        return a;
    }
};
""")

    from cppy.gbl import PairVector
    a = PairVector()
    ll = [[1., 2.], [2., 3.], [3., 4.], [4., 5.]]
    v = a.vector_pair(ll)
```



RESULTS AND FUTURE WORK

Interpreter – Forward declaring input to register in JIT

Added API's for support cppy support with Clang-REPL

Support for basic templated functions and methods


Enabling libboost and eigen functionality

 [compiler-research/CppInterOp](#) [Interpreter] Forward declare input to process so it's registered in JIT ✓

#238 by maximusron was merged 1 hour ago · Approved

 [compiler-research/cppy](#) [test] Enable xpasses

#66 by maximusron was merged 3 days ago

 [compiler-research/CppInterOp](#) [ci] Cppy tests - fix pytest failing ✓

#233 by maximusron was merged last week

 [compiler-research/CppInterOp](#) [ci] Cppy tests - tail last two lines on pytest log ✓

#232 by maximusron was closed 2 weeks ago

 [compiler-research/CppInterOp](#) [ci] Add boost and eigen for Cppy test suite ✓

#231 by maximusron was merged 2 weeks ago · Approved

 [compiler-research/CppInterOp](#) Tests for static GetClassDecls ✓

#230 by maximusron was merged 2 weeks ago · Approved

 [compiler-research/CppInterOp](#) [ci] Update clang-format job ✓

#216 by maximusron was merged 3 weeks ago

 [compiler-research/CppInterOp](#) Enable template features ✗


#215 by maximusron was merged 2 weeks ago · Approved

 [compiler-research/cppy-backend](#) Template fix patch based on updated InterOp API ✗

#93 by maximusron was merged 2 weeks ago

 [compiler-research/cppy](#) [tests] Update pytest tags on tests based on template-fix patch

#65 by maximusron was merged 2 weeks ago · Approved

 [compiler-research/CPyCppy](#) Fix bugs related to reflex, python side attribute lookup and template instantiation

#47 by maximusron was merged 2 weeks ago

TOTAL STATS

TEST	Total Count	Previously passing	New pass count	Increase
CROSSINHERITANCE	38	11	28	+17
DATATYPES	49	18	27	+9
DOCFEATURES	61	29	40	+11
EIGEN	5	0	1	+1
FRAGILE	30	16	17	+1

TOTAL STATS

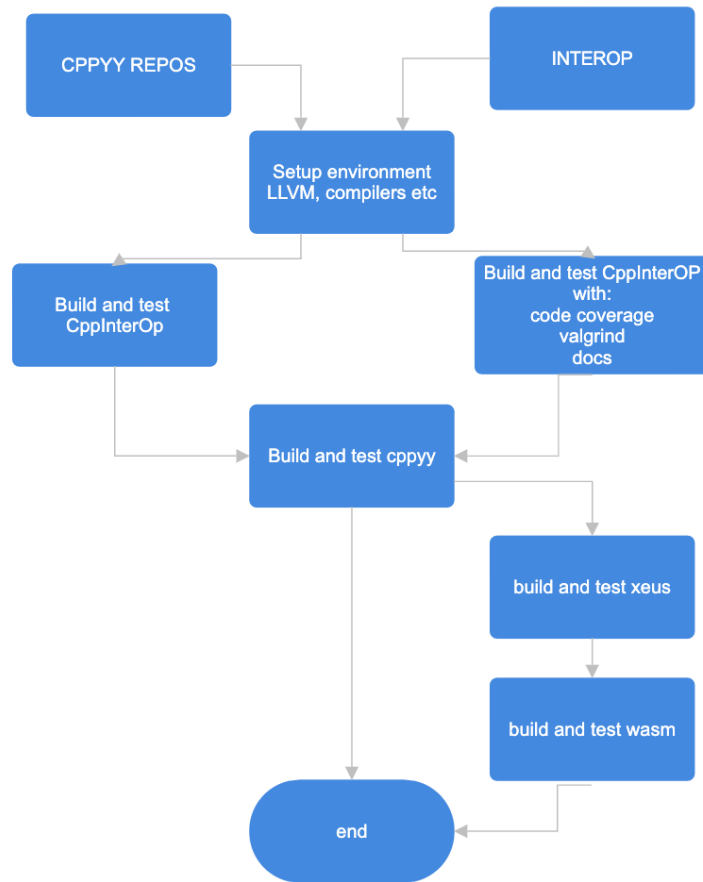
TEST	Total Count	Previously passing	New pass count	Increase
API	5	2	5	+3
LEAKCHECK	6	1	6	+5
LOWLEVEL	21	8	12	+4

TOTAL STATS

FAIL	54	0
PASS	188	276
XFAIL	262	227

```
276 passed, 1 skipped, 227 xfailed, 4 warnings in 322.35s (0:05:22)
```










THE CI



CppInterOp's CI is intended to ensure extensive testing and development across several settings. A caching phase is used to guarantee that the essential build artifacts are readily available, minimizing the time required for subsequent builds.

The CI matrix includes a variety of operating systems (Ubuntu, Windows, macOS), compilers (GCC, MSVC, Clang), and configurations (various Clang runtime versions, with and without Cling and Cppyy).


THE CI

-  [compiler-research/cppyy](#) [test] Suppress Eigen regression for OS X x86 ✓
#84 by aaronj0 was merged on May 9
-  [compiler-research/cppyy](#) Add final set of failing tests for OS X cling and disable docfeatures ✓
#83 by aaronj0 was merged on May 8
-  [compiler-research/cppyy](#) [tests] Tag OS X arm cling tests ✗
#81 by aaronj0 was merged on May 7
-  [compiler-research/CppInterOp](#) [ci] Fixes for crashes on workflow ✗
#268 by aaronj0 was merged on May 7
-  [compiler-research/CppInterOp](#) No longer use true for OS X pytest ✗
#263 by aaronj0 was merged on May 5
-  [compiler-research/cppyy](#) [ci] Disable crashing tests on Apple Silicon ✗
#79 by aaronj0 was merged on May 4
-  [compiler-research/cppyy](#) Update crashing test tag for os x arm ✗
#78 by aaronj0 was merged on May 3
-  [compiler-research/cppyy](#) Pytest tags for OS X ✗
#76 by aaronj0 was merged on May 3
-  [compiler-research/cppyy](#) Mark exception failing tests on OS X ✗
#75 by aaronj0 was merged on May 3

The CI infrastructure of CppInterOp was significantly improved to catch regressions, over multiple repositories (3x cppyy packages, InterOp)

THE CI

Specific improvements in platform specific support, variations in libc++ vs libstdc++ with Mac, and architecture specific bugs with x86 vs ARM on OS X

 [compiler-research/CppInterOp](#) [ci] Update OS X and clang 16 exitcodes ✖
#253 by aaronj0 was merged on May 3


 [compiler-research/cppyy-backend](#) [ci] Update CI for clang 16 valgrind ✖
#98 by aaronj0 was merged on May 3

 [compiler-research/cppyy](#) Update test tag and CI ✖
#73 by aaronj0 was merged on May 2

 [compiler-research/CppInterOp](#) [ci] Show error on valgrind ✖
#252 by aaronj0 was merged on May 1

 [compiler-research/cppyy-backend](#) [ci] Capture exit code on full test run by setting pipefail ✖
#97 by aaronj0 was merged on Apr 27

 [compiler-research/CppInterOp](#) [ci] Revert pytest-xdist worker restart for cppyy tests ✖
#241 by aaronj0 was merged on Apr 26

 [compiler-research/cppyy](#) [ci] Update cppyy testing job ✖
#68 by aaronj0 was merged on Apr 26

OTHER OUTCOMES

Accepted abstract at CHEP 2024:

CppInterOp: Advancing Interactive C++ for High Energy Physics

Mentoring 2 projects on Google Summer of Code 2024:

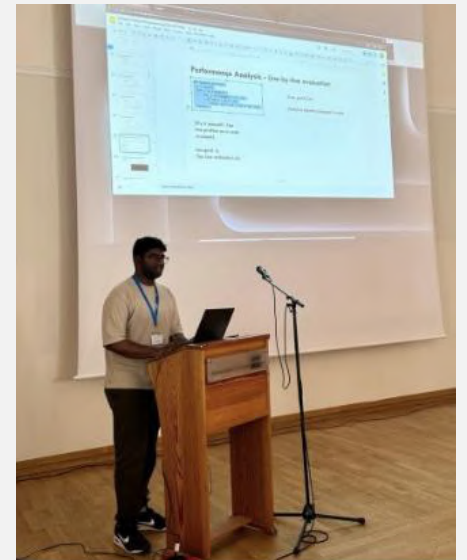
- Improved Numpy-STL integration in Cppyy
- LLM in Xeus-Cpp



Open Source community development:

- Reviewing PR's from external contributors

Talk on High performance python at the Fast and Efficient Python Computing school in Aachen, Germany



WHAT NEXT?

- Working on PyROOT with the ROOT team.
 - Reduction of technical debt with Cppyy/PyROOT divergence (8 patches away from syncing with upstream)
 - Fixing bugs and issues reported by experiments/users on PyROOT
 - Improvement of pythonic interfaces in ROOT
- Adoption of CppInterOp in ROOT to provide an improved interpreter infrastructure



[root-project/root](#) [PyROOT] Perform function-style casts when returning multi-keyword types × [in:PyROOT](#)
#16197 by aaronj0 was merged 3 weeks ago · Approved 👤 1 task done

[root-project/root](#) [v632][PyROOT] add Sequence_Check to the public API × [pr:backport](#)
#16183 by aaronj0 was merged 3 weeks ago · Approved

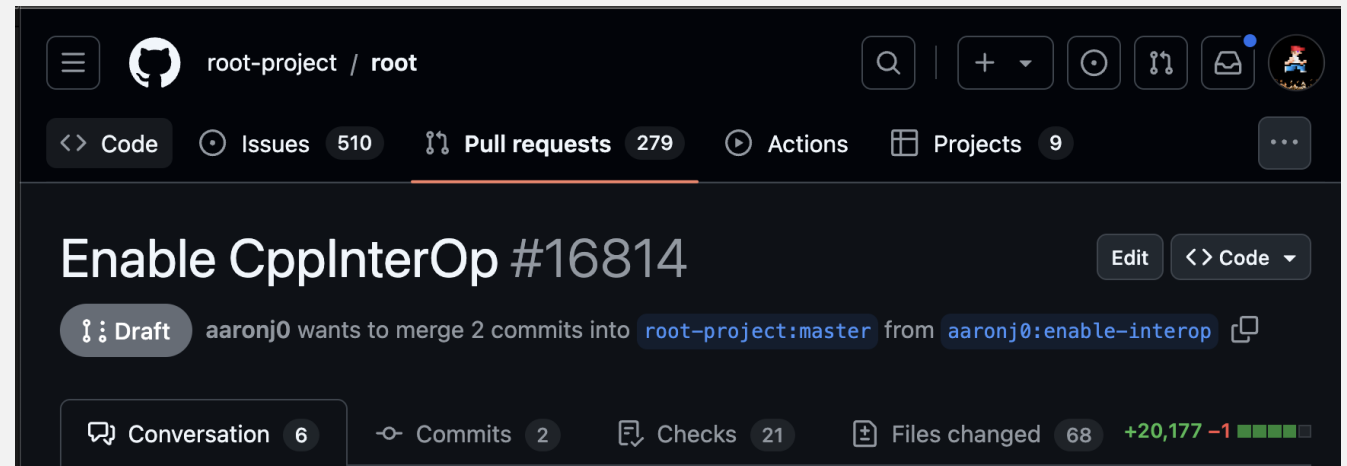
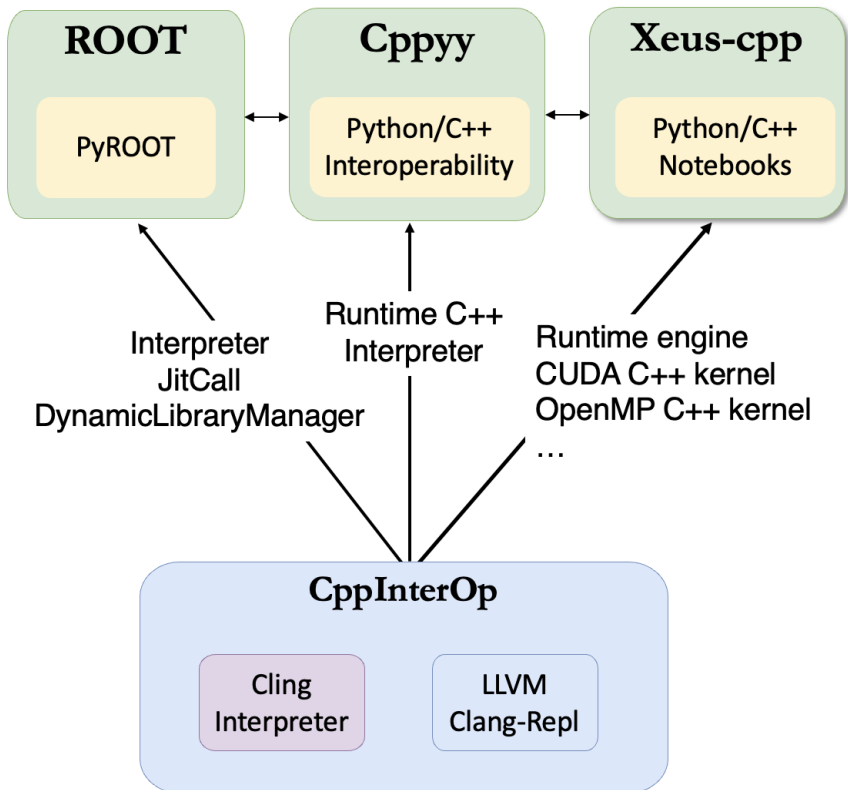
[root-project/roottest](#) [PyROOT] Loop nJIT function more to prevent sporadic failures
#1176 by aaronj0 was merged 2 days ago · Approved

[root-project/root](#) [PyROOT] Return scope in GetActualClass based on Interpreter ClassInfo × [bug](#) [in:PyROOT](#)
#16277 by aaronj0 was merged last week · Approved

[root-project/root](#) [ci] Enable numpy 2.0 ×
#16238 by aaronj0 was merged 2 weeks ago · Approved

WHAT NEXT?

- Adoption of CppInterOp in ROOT to provide an improved interpreter infrastructure



Thank You!

Aaron Jomy